Final Course Study Material (Modules 1 to 5)

Paper 1

Financial Reporting Module – 3

(Relevant for May, 2025 Examination and onwards)



BOARD OF STUDIES THE INSTITUTE OF CHARTERED ACCOUNTANTS OF INDIA

This Study Material has been prepared by the faculty of the Board of Studies. The objective of the Study Material is to provide teaching material to the students to enable them to obtain knowledge in the subject. In case students need any clarification or have any suggestion for further improvement of the material contained herein, they may write to the Joint Director, Board of Studies.

All care has been taken to provide interpretations and discussions in a manner useful for the students. However, the Study Material has not been specifically discussed by the Council of the Institute or any of its committees and the views expressed herein may not be taken to necessarily represent the views of the Council or any of its Committees.

Permission of the Institute is essential for reproduction of any portion of this material.

© THE INSTITUTE OF CHARTERED ACCOUNTANTS OF INDIA

All rights reserved. No part of this book may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form, or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise, without prior permission, in writing, from the publisher.

Basic draft of this publication was prepared by CA. (Dr.) Rashmi Goel

Edition : November, 2024

Committee/Department : Board of Studies

E-mail : bosnoida@icai.in

Website : www.icai.org

Price : ₹ /- (For All Modules)

ISBN No. : 978-93-48313-35-5

Published by : The Publication & CDS Directorate on behalf of

The Institute of Chartered Accountants of India, ICAI Bhawan. Post Box No. 7100.

Indraprastha Marg, New Delhi 110 002 (India)

Printed by :

SIGNIFICANT CHANGES

Significant changes in this Module 3 *vis-à-vis* Module 3 of April, 2023 edition of the Study Material

(The amendments made in the respective chapters / units have been highlighted in bold and italics for easy reference except newly added illustrations)

Chapter/Unit	Chapter name (Ind AS)	Details
6	Ind AS on Liabilities of the Financial Statements	In the previous Module 3, this was Chapter 8. However, in this Module 3, this chapter has been renumbered as Chapter 6.
6 Unit 1	Ind AS 19 "Employee Benefits"	Questions 7, 8 and 9 from the "Test Your Knowledge" section have been relocated to the "Practice Questions" section as Questions 1, 2 and 3 respectively. Additionally, three new questions numbered 4, 5 and 6 have been introduced under the "Practice Questions" section.
6 Unit 2	Ind AS 37 "Provisions, Contingent Liabilities and Contingent Assets"	Question 6 from the "Test Your Knowledge" section has been relocated to the "Practice Questions" section as Question 1. Additionally, four new questions numbered 2, 3, 4 and 5 have been introduced under the "Practice Questions" section.
7	Ind AS on Items impacting the Financial Statements	In the previous Module 3, this was Chapter 9. However, in this Module 3, this chapter has been renumbered as Chapter 7.
7 Unit 1	Ind AS 12 "Income Taxes"	Questions 8, 9 and 10 from the "Test Your Knowledge" section have been relocated to the "Practice Questions" section as Questions 1, 2 and 3 respectively. Additionally, four new questions numbered 4, 5, 6 and 7 have been

		introduced under the "Practice Questions" section.
7 Unit 2	Ind AS 21 "The Effects of Changes in Foreign Exchange Rates"	Questions 6, 7 and 8 from the "Test Your Knowledge" section have been relocated to the "Practice Questions" section as Questions 1, 2 and 3 respectively. Additionally, one new question numbered 4 has been introduced under the "Practice Questions" section.
8	Ind AS on Disclosures in the Financial Statements	In the previous Module 3, this was Chapter 10. However, in this Module 3, this chapter has been renumbered as Chapter 8.
8 Unit 1	Ind AS 24 "Related Party Disclosures"	Questions 6 and 7 from the "Test Your Knowledge" section have been relocated to the "Practice Questions" section as Questions 1 and 2 respectively. Additionally, one new question numbered 3 has been introduced under the "Practice Questions" section.
8 Unit 2	Ind AS 33 "Earnings per Share"	Question 6 from the "Test Your Knowledge" section has been relocated to the "Practice Questions" section as Question 1. Additionally, three new questions numbered 2, 3 and 4 have been introduced under the "Practice Questions" section.
8 Unit 3	Ind AS 108 "Operating Segments"	Question 4 from the "Test Your Knowledge" section has been relocated to the "Practice Questions" section as Question 1. Additionally, one new question numbered 2 has been introduced under the "Practice Questions" section.
Chapter on Accounting and Reporting of Financial Instruments		This chapter has been shifted to Module 4

MODULE - 1

Chapter 1: Introduction to Indian Accounting Standards

Chapter 2: Conceptual Framework for Financial Reporting under Indian Accounting

Standards (Ind AS)

Chapter 3: Ind AS on Presentation of Items in the Financial Statements

Unit 1: Ind AS 1 "Presentation of Financial Statements"

Unit 2: Ind AS 34 "Interim Financial Reporting"

Unit 3: Ind AS 7 "Statement of Cash Flows"

Chapter 4: Ind AS on Measurement based on Accounting Policies

Unit 1: Ind AS 8 "Accounting Policies, Changes in Accounting Estimates and Errors"

Unit 2: Ind AS 10 "Events after the Reporting Period"

Unit 3: Ind AS 113 "Fair Value Measurement"

Annexure: Division II of Schedule III to the Companies Act, 2013

Practice Questions

Ind AS Puzzlers: Test Your Accounting Acumen

MODULE – 2

Chapter 5: Ind AS on Assets of the Financial Statements

Unit 1: Ind AS 2 "Inventories"

Unit 2: Ind AS 16 "Property, Plant and Equipment"

Unit 3: Ind AS 23 "Borrowing Costs"

Unit 4: Ind AS 36 "Impairment of Assets"

Unit 5: Ind AS 38 "Intangible Assets"

Unit 6: Ind AS 40 "Investment Property"

Unit 7: Ind AS 105 "Non-current Assets Held for Sale and Discontinued Operations"

Unit 8: Ind AS 116 "Leases"

Practice Questions

Ind AS Puzzlers: Test Your Accounting Acumen

MODULE - 3

Chapter 6: Ind AS on Liabilities of the Financial Statements

Unit 1: Ind AS 19 "Employee Benefits"

Unit 2: Ind AS 37 "Provisions, Contingent Liabilities and Contingent Assets"

Chapter 7: Ind AS on Items impacting the Financial Statements

Unit 1: Ind AS 12 "Income Taxes"

Unit 2: Ind AS 21 "The Effects of Changes in Foreign Exchange Rates"

Chapter 8: Ind AS on Disclosures in the Financial Statements

Unit 1: Ind AS 24 "Related Party Disclosures"

Unit 2: Ind AS 33 "Earnings per Share"

Unit 3: Ind AS 108 "Operating Segments"

Practice Questions

Ind AS Puzzlers: Test Your Accounting Acumen

MODULE - 4

Chapter 9: Ind AS 115 "Revenue from Contracts with Customers"

Chapter 10: Other Indian Accounting Standards

Unit 1: Ind AS 41 "Agriculture"

Unit 2: Ind AS 20 "Accounting for Government Grants and Disclosure of Government

Assistance"

Unit 3: Ind AS 102 "Share Based Payment"

Chapter 11: Accounting and Reporting of Financial Instruments

Unit 1: Financial Instruments: Scope and Definitions

Unit 2: Classification and Measurement of Financial Assets and Financial Liabilities

Unit 3: Financial Instruments: Equity and Financial Liabilities

Unit 4: Derivatives and Embedded Derivatives

Unit 5: Recognition and Derecognition of Financial Instruments

Unit 6: Hedge Accounting

Unit 7: Disclosures

Comprehensive Illustrations

Practice Questions

Ind AS Puzzlers: Test Your Accounting Acumen

MODULE - 5

Chapter 12: Ind AS 103 "Business Combinations"

Chapter 13: Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements of Group Entities

Unit 1: Introduction to Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements

Unit 2: Important Definitions

Unit 3: Consolidated Financial Statements

Unit 4: Ind AS 110: Consolidation Procedure for Subsidiaries

Unit 5: Ind AS 111: Joint Arrangements

Unit 6: Ind AS 28: Investment in Associates & Joint Ventures

Unit 7: Ind AS 27: Separate Financial Statements

Unit 8: Disclosures

Chapter 14: Ind AS 101 "First-time Adoption of Indian Accounting Standards"

Chapter 15: Analysis of Financial Statements

Chapter 16: Professional and Ethical Duty of a Chartered Accountant

Chapter 17: Accounting and Technology

Practice Questions

Ind AS Puzzlers: Test Your Accounting Acumen

DETAILED CONTENTS: MODULE – 3

CHAI	PTER 6- I	ND AS ON LIABILITIES OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS		
Unit	1: Indian	Accounting Standard 19: Employee Benefits		
Learr	ning Outco	omes	6.1	
Unit (Overview.		6.3	
Cont	ents:			
1.1	Object	tive of Ind AS 19	6.4	
1.2	Scope		6.5	
1.3	Emplo	yee Benefits	6.5	
1.4	Definit	tions	6.7	
	1.4.1	Definitions of employee benefits	6.7	
	1.4.2	Definitions relating to classification of plans	6.8	
	1.4.3	Definitions relating to the net defined benefit liability (asset)	6.9	
	1.4.4	Definitions relating to defined benefit cost	6.11	
1.5	Short	Short term employee benefits6		
	1.5.1	Recognition and Measurement of short-term benefits	6.13	
	1.5.2	Short-term paid absences	6.13	
	1.5.3	Profit-sharing and Bonus plans	6.21	
	1.5.4	Disclosure	6.24	
1.6	Post-e	Post-employment benefits		
	1.6.1	Classification of post-employment benefit plans into Defined Contribution Plan vs. Defined Benefit Plans	6.25	
	1.6.2	Multi-employer plans	6.28	
	1.6.3	Group Administration plans	6.30	
	1.6.4	Defined benefits plans that share risks between entities under common control	6.31	
	1.6.5	State plans	6.32	

	1.6.6	Insured benefits	6.32
1.7	Accour	nting for defined contribution plans	6.33
	1.7.1	Recognition and Measurement	6.33
	1.7.2	Disclosure	6.34
1.8	Accour	iting for defined benefit plans	6.35
	1.8.1	Recognition and Measurement	6.36
	1.8.2	Accounting for the constructive obligation	6.39
	1.8.3	Balance sheet	6.39
1.9	•	nition and measurement: Present value of defined benefit obligations rrent service cost	6.42
	1.9.1	Actuarial valuation method	6.42
	1.9.2	Attributing benefit to periods of service	6.45
	1.9.3	Actuarial assumptions	6.51
1.10	Recogr	nition and Measurement: Plan Assets	6.58
	1.10.1	Fair value of plan assets	6.58
	1.10.2	Reimbursements	6.58
1.11	Compo	nents of defined benefit cost	6.59
	1.11.1	Net interest on the net defined benefit liability (asset)	6.60
	1.11.2	Remeasurements of the net defined benefit liability (asset)	6.61
1.12	Presen	tation	6.66
	1.12.1	Offset	6.66
	1.12.2	Current/Non-current distinction	6.66
	1.12.3	Components of defined benefit costs	6.66
1.13	Disclos	sure	6.67
	1.13.1	General	6.67
	1.13.2	Characteristics of defined benefit plans and risks associated with them	6.67
	1.13.3	Explanation of amounts in the financial statements	6.68
	1.13.4	Amount, timing and uncertainty of future cash flows	6.70
	1.13.5	Multi-employer plans	6.71

	1.13.6	Defined benefit plan that share risks between entities under	
		common control	6.72
	1.13.7	Disclosure requirements in other Ind AS	6.72
1.14	Other I	ong-term employee benefits	6.73
	1.14.1	Recognition and Measurement	6.73
	1.14.2	Disclosure	6.74
1.15	Termin	ation benefits	6.74
	1.15.1	Recognition	6.75
	1.15.2	Measurement	6.76
	1.15.3	Disclosure	6.77
1.16		19-The limit on a defined benefits asset, minimum requirements and their interaction	6.78
	1.16.1	Background	6.78
	1.16.2	Scope	6.78
	1.16.3	Issues	6.78
	1.16.4	Principles	6.79
1.17	Extract	s of financial statements of listed entity	6.82
1.18	Signific	ant differences in Ind AS 19 vis-à-vis AS 15	6.84
Short	cut to Inc	d AS Wisdom	6.88
Test \	our Kno	wledge	6.88
Quest	ions		6.88
Answe	ers		6.90
Unit 2		Accounting Standard 37: Provisions, Contingent Liabilities ontingent Assets	
Learni	ing Outco	mes	6.93
Unit o	verview		6.94
Conte	ents:		
2.1	Objecti	ve	6.94
22	Scone		6 95

	2.2.1	Executory Contracts	6.96
	2.2.2	Provisions when relate to the recognition of revenue or expense/losses	6.97
2.3	Definiti	ons	6.97
2.4	Provisi	ons and other liabilities	6.100
2.5	Relatio	nship between provisions and contingent liabilities	6.102
2.6	Recogr	nition	6.103
	2.6.1	Provisions	6.103
	2.6.2	Contingent liabilities	6.114
	2.6.3	Contingent assets	6.115
2.7	Measu	rement	6.117
	2.7.1	Best estimate	6.117
	2.7.2	Risks and uncertainties	6.119
	2.7.3	Present value	6.120
	2.7.4	Future Events	6.121
	2.7.5	Expected disposal of assets	6.123
2.8	Reimbu	ursements	6.123
2.9	Change	e in provisions	6.125
2.10	Use of	provisions	6.126
2.11	Applica	ation of the recognition and measurement rules	6.127
	2.11.1	Future operating losses	6.127
	2.11.2	Onerous contracts	6.128
	2.11.3	Restructuring	6.130
2.12	Disclos	sure	6.134
2.13	Levies	(Appendix C of Ind AS 37)	6.136
	2.13.1	Appendix C deals with	6.136
	2.13.2	Appendix C does not deal with	6.137
	2.13.3	What is a levy?	6.137
	2.13.4	Accounting principles	6.137

2.14		s of financial statements of listed entity	
2.15	Signific	cant differences in Ind AS 37 vis-a-vis AS 29	6.140
Shor	tcut to Inc	d AS Wisdom	6.142
Test	Your Kno	wledge	6.142
Ques	tions		6.142
Answ	ers		6.144
CHAI	PTER 7- IN	ND AS ON ITEMS IMPACTING THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	
Unit	1: Indian A	Accounting Standard 12: Income Taxes	
Learr	ning Outco	mes	7.1
Unit (Overview		7.3
Cont	ents:		
1.1	Objecti	ve	7.4
1.2	Scope.		7.6
1.3	Definiti	ons	7.9
1.4	Part A:	Tax expense (Tax Income)	7.10
1.5	Part B:	Current tax, its recognition, measurement and presentation	7.11
	1.5.1	Current tax	7.11
	1.5.2	Recognition	7.11
	1.5.3	Measurement	7.11
	1.5.4	Accounting of current tax effects	7.13
	1.5.5	Offsetting current tax assets and current tax liabilities	7.13
1.6	Part C:	Deferred tax, its recognition, measurement and presentation	7.18
	1.6.1	Step 1: Compute carrying amount	7.18
	1.6.2	Step 2: Compute tax base	7.19
	1.6.3	Step 3: Compute temporary differences	7.26
	1.6.4	Step 4: Classify temporary differences	7.30
	1.6.5	Step 5: Identity exceptions	7.38

	1.6.6	Step 6: Assess (also reassess) deductible temporary	
		differences, tax losses and tax credits	7.46
	1.6.7	Step 7: Determine the tax rate (law)	7.54
	1.6.8	Step 8: Calculate and recognise deferred tax	7.57
	1.6.9	Step 9: Accounting of deferred tax	7.58
	1.6.10	Step 10: Offsetting deferred tax assets and deferred tax liabilities	7.59
1.7	Part D:	Practical application	7.61
	1.7.1	Deferred tax arising from a business combination	7.61
	1.7.2	Current and deferred tax arising from Share based payment transactions	7.63
	1.7.3	Change in tax status of an entity or its shareholders	7.65
1.8	Part E:	Disclosures	7.66
	1.8.1	Disclosure 1: Disclose components of tax expenses (Income)	7.66
	1.8.2	Disclosure 2: Tax related to items charged directly to equity	7.67
	1.8.3	Disclosure 3: Tax related to items recognized in statement of other comprehensive income	7.68
	1.8.4	Disclosure 4: Explanation of the relationship between Tax expense (income) and accounting profit	7.68
	1.8.5	Disclosure 5: Change in tax rates	7.74
	1.8.6	Disclosure 6: Unrecognised deductible temporary differences, unused tax losses and unused tax credits	7.74
	1.8.7	Disclosure 7: Temporary differences associated with investments in subsidiaries etc.	7.76
	1.8.8	Disclosure 8: Amount of deferred tax liabilities (assets) or income (expenses)	7.77
	1.8.9	Disclosure 9: Discontinued operations	7.78
	1.8.10	Disclosure 10: Dividend tax	7.78
	1.8.11	Disclosure 11: In case of business combination	7.78

	1.8.12	Disclosure 12: Deferred tax asset and evidence thereto where based on future taxable profits	7.78
	1.8.13	Disclosure 13: Tax consequences of distribution of dividend	7.79
	1.8.14	Disclosure 14: Tax related contingencies	7.80
	1.8.15	Disclosure 15: Change in tax rates or tax laws	7.80
1.9		cant changes in Ind AS 12 vis-à-vis AS 22	
	•	d AS Wisdom	
		wledge	
		Accounting Standard 21: The Effects of changes in Foreign Exch	
		mes	-
	J		
Conte			7.90
2.1		ive	7 97
2.2	•		
2.3		onal currency	
2.4		nting for foreign currency transactions	
	2.4.1	Initial recognition at the transaction date	
	2.4.2	Monetary Vs. Non- Monetary items	
	2.4.3	Subsequent recognition at the end of each reporting period	
	2.4.4	Recognition of foreign exchange gains and losses	7.108
	2.4.5	Change in functional currency	
2.5	Use of	a presentation currency other than the Functional currency	7.112
	2.5.1	Translation to the presentation currency	7.112
2.6	Transla	ation of foreign operations	7.114
2.7	Differe	nce in the reporting dates	7.114
2.8	Intra –	group transactions	7.115

	2.8.1	Dividends	7.119
2.9	Goodw	vill and fair value adjustments arising from a business combination	7.120
2.10	Dispos	al or partial disposal of foreign operations	7.120
	2.10.1	Full disposal	7.120
	2.10.2	Partial disposal	7.121
2.11	Tax ef	fect of all exchange differences	7.122
2.12	Disclos	sures	7.122
2.13	Extrac	ts of financial statements of listed entity	7.123
2.14	Signific	cant differences in Ind AS 21 vis-à-vis AS 11	7.123
Short	cut to Ind	AS Wisdom	7.126
Test \	Your Kno	wledge	7.126
Quest	ions		7.126
Answe	ers		7.128
CHAP	TER 8-IN	ND AS ON DISCLOSURES IN THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	
Unit 1	: Indian	Accounting Standard 24: Related Party Disclosures	
Learn	ing Outco	omes	8.1
Unit C	verview.		8.2
Conte	ents:		
1.1	Introdu	uction	8.2
1.2	Object	ive	8.3
1.3	Scope		8.4
1.4	Definit	ions	8.5
	1.4.1	Understanding relationship between the reporting entity and a person(s)	8.5
	1.4.2	Understanding relationship between the reporting entity and another entity/entities	8.6
	1.4.3	Understanding who are not related parties	8.9
	1.4.4	Understanding related party transactions	
	1.4.5	Other important definitions	
1.5		sures	

	1.5.1	Disclosure-Relationships between parent and subsidiaries	8.13	
	1.5.2	Category 2 Disclosure	8.14	
1.6	Exemp	otion to government-related entities	8.19	
1.7	Signifi	cant differences in Ind AS 24 vis-à-vis AS 18	8.21	
Short	tcut to In	d AS Wisdom	8.29	
Test	Your Kno	owledge	8.29	
Ques	tions		8.29	
Answ	ers		8.31	
Unit 2	2: Indian	Accounting Standard 33: Earnings Per Share		
Learn	ing Outco	omes	8.34	
Unit (Overview.		8.35	
Cont	ents:			
2.1	Introdu	uction	8.36	
2.2	Object	tive	8.36	
	2.2.1	Limitation of EPS	8.36	
2.3	Scope		8.37	
2.4	Definit	tions	8.37	
2.5	Measu	rement	8.39	
2.6	Measurement of basic earnings per share		8.40	
	2.6.1	Meaning and formula	8.40	
	2.6.2	Measurement of earnings	8.41	
	2.6.3	Shares	8.47	
2.7	Diluted	d earnings per share	8.58	
	2.7.1	Scope, meaning and formula	8.58	
	2.7.2	Earnings	8.58	
	2.7.3	Shares	8.60	
2.8	Retros	spective adjustments	8.76	
29	Prasai	Presentation 8.77		

2.10	Disclos	sure	8.78
2.11	Additio	nal Topics	8.79
	2.11.1	Participating equity instruments and two-class ordinary shares	8.79
	2.11.2	Partly paid shares	8.83
2.12	Extrac	ts of financial statements of listed entities	8.84
2.13	Signific	cant differences between Ind AS 33 and AS 20	8.88
Short	cut to In	d AS Wisdom	8.89
Test Y	our Kno	wledge	8.89
Quest	ions		8.89
Answe	ers		8.91
Unit 3	: Indian	Accounting Standard 108: Operating Segments	
Learni	ng Outco	omes	8.95
Unit O	verview.		8.96
Conte	nts:		
3.1	Core p	rinciple	8.97
3.2	Scope		8.97
3.3	Operating segments		8.98
	3.3.1	Functions that are integral to business	8.99
	3.3.2	Discontinued operations – whether an operating segment	8.100
3.4	Report	able segments	8.103
3.5	Aggreg	gation criteria	8.104
3.6	Quanti	tative thresholds	8.108
3.7	Disclos	sure	8.111
	3.7.1	General information	8.112
	3.7.2	Information about profit or loss, assets and liabilities	8.113
3.8	Measu	rement	8.117
	3.8.1	Reconciliations	8.119
3.9	Restat	ement of previously reported information	8.121
3.10	Entity -	– wide disclosures	8.122

	3.10.1	Information about products and services	8.122
	3.10.2	Information about geographical areas	8.123
	3.10.3	Information about major customers	8.124
3.11	Significant differences between Ind AS 108 and AS 17		8.126
Shortcut to Ind AS Wisdom			8.128
Test Your Knowledge			8.128
Questions			8.128
PRACTICE QUESTIONS			
ת עווו	O I OLLL	.LI.U. LU UUI\ AUUUII AUUII	